

POLITICAL SCIENCE  
POL-H-CC-T-4  
INDIAN CONSTITUTION

*Panchayati Raj and  
Municipalities*



*Union Government*

*State Government*

*Local Government*



*Panchayats*

*Municipality*

*District panchayats*

*Municipal corporation*

*Intermediate panchayats*

*Municipal council*

*village panchayats*

*Nagar panchayats*

# Administration Under Grassroot Governance



## *Panchayati raj*

▶ 73<sup>rd</sup> Constitution Amendment Act 1992

▶ Part-xi, Articles-243 to 243(o)

▶ Eleventh Schedule

# PANCHAYATI RAJ THREE TIER SYSTEM



<i>1. Gram panchayat Village level</i>	<i>2. Panchayat samiti Block level</i>	<i>3. Zila parishad District level</i>
<i>Head-Pradhan Term of office-5years</i>	<i>Head-Sabhapati Term of office-5years</i>	<i>Head-Sabhadhipati Term of office-5years</i>
<i>1. Gram sabha 2. Gram sansad 3. Gram unnayan samiti</i>	<i>1. Sthayee samitis 2. Block sansad</i>	<i>1. Sthayee samitis 2. Zila sansad</i>



# MUNICIPALITIES

- ▶ 74<sup>th</sup> Constitution Amendment Act , 1992
- ▶ Part IXA, Articles 243(P) to 243(ZG)
- ▶ Twelfth Schedule

# Types of Municipalities

1. NAGAR PANCHAYAT	2. MUNICIPAL COUNCIL	MUNICIPAL CORPORATION
Transitional area	Smaller urban area	Larger urban area
	Executive Head-Chairman	<i>Head-Mayor</i>



# Municipality has three authorities

*The Council*

The standing  
Committees

The Chief Executive  
Officer

# The committee system of west Bengal

1. BOROUGH COMMITTEE	4. HERITAGE CONSERVATION COMMITTEE	7. MUNICIPAL ACCOUNTS COMMITTEE (2006)
2. WARD COMMITTEE	5. SPECIAL COMMITTEE	
3. STANDING COMMITTEE	6. JOINT COMMITTEE	