574/Bot UG/4th Sem./BOT-H-CC-T-10/21 U.G. 4th Semester Examination - 2021 BOTANY [HONOURS] Course Code : BOT-H-CC-T-10 (Economic Botany and Pharmacognosy) Full Marks : 20 Time : 1 Hour The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

- 1. Answer any **five** questions:  $1 \times 5=5$ 
  - State two reasons for loss of crop genetic diversity.
  - ii) Write down the scientific name and family of chick pea.
  - iii) State the various by-products of sugarcane industry.
  - iv) Write down scientific name and parts used of cardamom.
  - v) Describe in brief about morphology of tea leaf.
  - vi) Mention two sources of essential oil.

- vii) State the chemical nature of para-rubber.
- viii) Explain the morphology of jute fibre.
- 2. Answer any **one** question from the following:  $5 \times 1=5$ 
  - i) Give a short account on millets and fodder legumes.  $2\frac{1}{2}+2\frac{1}{2}$
  - ii) Enumerate on morphology and processing of sugarcane.
  - iii) Give a brief account on processing and uses of Cacao. 3+2
- 3. Answer any **one** question from the following:  $10 \times 1=10$ 
  - Give a comparative account on extraction methods and uses of essential oils with fatty oils.
  - ii) Classify different fibres on the basis of their origin. Mention their uses. 6+4
  - iii) Give the botanical name, family, active principle and uses of Andrographis paniculata, Aconitum heterophyllum, Alstonia scholaris, Hemidesmus indicus and Centella asiatica.  $(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}) \times 5$

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